

Appendix A Regionalist Parties

Est. = establishment of regionalist party, before (= 1) or after (= 0) the introductions of regional elections.
 Ori. = origin of regionalist party, original (= 1), splinter (= 0) or not available (= n.a.).
 Rad. = radicalizer, yes (= 1), no (= 0) or not available (= n.a.).

Party	Region	Regional elections		National elections		Est.	Ori.	Rad.
		First	Last	First	Last			
Australia								
ACT Community Party	Australia Capital Territory	1989	1989	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Advance Tasmania Party	Tasmania	1992	1992	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Canberra First Party	Australia Capital Territory	1989	1989	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Community Alliance	Australia Capital Territory	2008	2008	—	—	0	n.a.	0
North Queensland Labor Party	Queensland	1950	1956	—	—	0	1	0
Austria								
Burgenland-Initiative mit Matysek	Burgenland	1987	1987	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Die unabhängigen Tiroler	Tirol	1994	1994	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Tiroler Landesliste	Tirol	1989	1989	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Belgium								
Front Démocratique des Francophones	Bruxelles	1989	1989	1965	1991	1	1	0
	Région wallone	—	—	1968	1991			
	Vlaams Gewest	—	—	1971	1985			
Front Wallon	Région wallone	—	—	1965	1965	1	1	0
Nieuw Vlaamse Alliantie	Bruxelles	2009	2009	2003	2010	0	0	1
	Vlaams Gewest	2009	2009	2003	2010			
Pro duetschsprachige Gemeinschaft	Région wallone	1999	2004	1974	1999	1	1	0
	Deutsche Gemeinschaft	1974	2009	1974	1999			
Rassemblement Wallon	Bruxelles	—	—	1987	1987	1	1	0
	Région wallone	—	—	1965	1991			
	Deutsche Gemeinschaft	—	—	1968	1987			
	Vlaams Gewest	—	—	1977	1977			
Rassemblement Wallonie France	Bruxelles	2004	2009	2003	2010	0	0	0
	Région wallone	2004	2009	2003	2010			

Vlaams Belang	Bruxelles	1989	2009	1978	2010	1	0	1
	Vlaams Gewest	1995	2009	1954	2010			
Vlaamse Concentratie	Bruxelles	—	—	1949	1949	1	1	0
	Vlaams Gewest	—	—	1949	1949			
Volksunie	Bruxelles	1989	1995	1954	1999	1	1	0
	Région wallone	—	—	1954	1987			
	Vlaams Gewest	1995	1999	1954	1999			
Wallon	Région wallone	1995	2009	1981	1999	1	n.a.	0
Canada								
Action démocratique	Quebec	1994	2008	—	—	0	1	0
Bloc Québécois	Quebec	—	—	1993	2008	0	1	1
Labrador	New Foundland and Labrador	1971	2007	—	—	0	1	0
Parti Acadien	New Brunswick	1974	1982	—	—	0	1	0
Parti Nationalist du Quebec	Quebec	—	—	1984	1984	0	1	0
Parti Québécois	Quebec	1966	2008	—	—	0	1	1
Quebec Solidaire	Quebec	2003	2008	—	—	0	1	1
Rassemblement pour l'Indépendance National	Quebec	1966	1966	—	—	0	1	1
Union Nationale	Quebec	1944	1985	—	—	0	1	0
Western Canada Concept	Alberta	1982	1986	—	—	0	1	0
	British Colombia	1983	2009	—	—			
	Manitoba	1986	1990	—	—			
	Saskatchewan	1982	1991	—	—			
Denmark								
Fólkaflokkurin	Faroe Islands	1945	2008	1945	2007	1	0	1
Inuit Ataqatigiit	Greenland	1979	2009	1984	2007	0	1	0
Sjálvstýrisflokkurin	Faroe Islands	1945	2008	1947	2007	1	1	0
Socialist Separatist's Party	Faroe Islands	1990	1990	—	—	0	n.a.	0
The Faroese Party	Faroe Islands	1994	1994	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Tjóðveldi	Faroe Islands	1950	2008	1960	2007	0	1	1
Finland								
Ålands Framtid	Åland	2003	2007	—	—	0	1	1
Fria Åland	Åland	1987	1987	1987	1987	0	n.a.	0
France								

Accolta Naziunale Corsa	Corse	—	—	1993	2002	0	1	1
Alsace d'Abord	Alsace	1998	2010	1997	2002	0	1	0
Corsica Libera	Corse	2010	2010	—	—	0	1	0
Corsica Nazione	Corse	1998	1999	—	—	0	1	1
Corsica Viva	Corse	1998	1998	—	—	0	0	0
Ligue Savoisienne	Rhône-Alpes	1998	1998	2002	2007	0	1	0
Mouvement Corse pour le Socialism	Corse	1982	1984	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Movimentu pa L'Autodeterminazione	Corse	1992	1998	1993	1993	0	1	1
Parti Breton	Bretagne	2010	2010	2007	2007	0	1	1
Parti Breton	Pays de la Loire	2010	2010	2007	2007	0	1	1
Partit Occitan	Aquitaine	1998	2010	1997	2007	0	1	0
	Auvergne	2010	2010	2002	2007			
	Languedoc-Roussillon	2004	2004	1997	2007			
	Limousin	—	—	1997	2007			
	Poitou-Charentes	—	—	2002	2007			
	Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur	1998	2010	1997	2007			
	Midi-Pyrénées	1998	2010	1997	2007			
	Rhône-Alpes	—	—	2002	2007			
Partitu Popolaru Corsu	Corse	1982	1982	—	—	0	1	0
Rinnovu Naziunale	Corse	1990	2004	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Terres de Bretagne	Bretagne	2010	2010	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Union Democratique Bretonne	Bretagne	1986	2010	1981	2007	1	1	0
Union du Peuple Alsacien	Alsace	1992	1998	1993	2007	0	1	0
Unione di u Populu Corsu	Corse	1982	1999	1986	1997	1	1	0
Unione Naziunale	Corse	2004	2010	2002	2007	0	0	0
Unita	Corse	1999	1999	—	—	0	n.a.	0

Germany

Bayernpartei	Bavaria	1950	2008	1949	2009	1	1	1
Christlich-Soziale Union	Bavaria	1946	2008	1949	2009	1	1	0
	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	1990	1990	—	—	0	1	0
	Saarland	1955	1955	1957	1957	1	1	0
Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus	Baden-Württemberg	—	—	1990	2005	0	1	0
	Bavaria	2008	2003	1990	2005	0	1	0
	Berlin	1990	2006	1990	2005	1	1	0
	Brandenburg	1990	2004	1990	2005	1	1	0

	Bremen	1995	2007	1990	2005	0	1	0
	Hamburg	1991	2004	1990	2005	1	1	0
	Hessen	2008	2003	1990	2005	0	1	0
	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	1990	2006	1990	2005	1	1	0
	Niedersachsen	2003	2003	1990	2005	0	1	0
	Nordrhein-Westfalia	2000	2005	1990	2005	0	1	0
	Rheinland-Pfalz	—	—	1990	2005	0	1	0
	Saarland	1999	2005	1990	2005	0	1	0
	Sachsen	—	—	1990	2005	0	1	0
	Sachsen-Anhalt	1990	2004	1990	2005	1	1	0
	Schleswig-Holstein	2000	2005	1990	2005	0	1	0
	Thüringen	1990	2004	1990	2005	1	1	0
Saarländische Volkspartei	Saarland	1960	1970	—	—	0	1	0

Italy

Alleanza Lombarda Autonoma	Lombardia	1990	1990	2006	2006	0	n.a.	0
Alleanza per il Trentino	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	1993	1993	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Autonomia Integrale	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	1983	1998	—	—	0	0	0
Autonomia Trentina	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	1948	1948	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Autonomistes Démocrates Progressistes	Valée d'Aosta	1988	1993	—	—	0	1	0
Die Freiheitlichen	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	1993	2008	2006	2008	0	0	1
Fédération Autonomiste	Valée d'Aosta	1998	2008	2001	2008	0	1	0
Freiheitliche Partei Südtirols	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	1988	1988	—	—	0	0	1
Fronte Giulia	Friula-Venezia Giulia	1998	1998	—	—	0	1	1
Fronte Marco Polo	Veneto	2000	2000	—	—	0	0	0
Gente della Liguria	Liguria	2005	2005	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Independentia Repubrica de Sardigna	Sardegna	2004	2009	—	—	0	0	1
Leali al Trentino	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	2003	2008	—	—	0	1	0
Lega Alpina Lumbarda	Lombardia	—	—	1992	1994	0	0	0
Lega Alpina Piemont	Piemonte	—	—	1992	1992	0	1	0
Lega autonomia Friuli	Friula-Venezia Giulia	1993	1998	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Lega Autonomia Veneta	Veneto	—	—	1992	1994	0	1	0
Lega Autonomia Trentino	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	1993	1993	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Lega Nord	Abruzzo	1985	1990	1983	2006	0	1	0
	Basilicata	1985	1990	1983	2006			
	Calabria	1985	1990	1983	2006			
	Campania	1985	1990	1983	2006			

	Emilia-Romagna	1980	2010	1983	2008			
	Friula-Venezia Giulia	1978	2008	1983	2008			
	Lazio	1985	1990	1983	2006			
	Liguria	1985	2010	1983	2008			
	Lombardia	1980	2010	1983	2008			
	Marche	1985	2005	1983	2008			
	Molise	1985	1990	1983	2006			
	Piemonte	1980	2010	1983	2008			
	Puglia	1985	1990	1987	2006			
	Sardegna	—	—	1983	2006			
	Sicilia	—	—	1983	2006			
	Toscana	1980	2005	1983	2008			
	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	—	—	1983	2008			
	Umbria	1985	2010	1987	2008			
	Valée d'Aosta	1993	1998	2006	2008			
	Veneto	1980	2010	1983	2008			
Lega Sarda	Sardegna	—	—	1946	1946	1	1	0
Libertà e Autonomia	Friula-Venezia Giulia	2003	2003	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Libertà e Autonomia Noi Sud	Campania	2010	2010	—	—	0	0	0
Liga Fronte Veneto	Veneto	2005	2005	2001	2006	0	0	1
Movimento Autonomista Regionalista Piemontese	Friula-Venezia Giulia	—	—	1958	1958	1	n.a.	0
	Lombardia	—	—	1958	1958			
	Piemonte	—	—	1958	1958			
	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	—	—	1958	1958			
	Veneto	—	—	1958	1958			
Movimento Veneto Regione Autonoma	Veneto	—	—	1987	1992	0	0	0
Movimento Friuli	Friula-Venezia Giulia	1968	1993	1979	1987	0	1	0
Movimento Indipendentista Siciliano	Sicilia	1947	1967	1946	1946	1	1	0
Movimento per le Autonomie	Abruzzo	—	—	2008	2008	0	1	0
	Basilicata	2010	2010	2008	2008			
	Calabria	—	—	2008	2008			
	Campania	2010	2010	2008	2008			
	Lazio	—	—	2008	2008			
	Molise	—	—	2008	2008			
	Puglia	—	—	2008	2008			
	Sardegna	2009	2009	2008	2008			

	Sicilia	2006	2008	2008	2008			
Nuova Italia - Autonomia Veneta	Veneto	1995	1995	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Part.Sud.Tirol	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	—	—	1983	1987	0	n.a.	0
Partito Autonomista Trentino Tirolese	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	1988	2008	—	—	0	1	0
Partito del Popolo Sardo - Fortza Paris	Sardegna	2004	2004	—	—	0	1	0
Partito Popolare Trentino Tirolese	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	1948	1978	—	—	1	1	0
Partito Sardo D'Azione	Abruzzo	—	—	1987	1987	0	1	0
	Basilicata	—	—	1987	1987			
	Calabria	—	—	1987	1987			
	Campania	—	—	1987	1987			
	Emilia-Romagna	—	—	1953	1987			
	Friula-Venezia Giulia	—	—	1987	1987			
	Lazio	—	—	1987	1987			
	Liguria	—	—	1953	1987			
	Lombardia	—	—	1953	1987			
	Marche	—	—	1987	1987			
	Molise	—	—	1987	1987			
	Piemonte	—	—	1953	1987			
	Puglia	—	—	1987	1987			
	Sardegna	1949	2009	1946	2008			
	Sicilia	—	—	1987	1987			
	Toscana	—	—	1987	1987			
	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	—	—	1987	1987			
	Umbria	—	—	1987	1987			
	Veneto	1990	1990	—	—			
Per Il Veneto	Veneto	2005	2005	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Piemont	Piemonte	—	—	1987	1987	0	n.a.	0
Piemont-Aut.reg	Piemonte	—	—	1987	1987	0	0	0
Progetto Nordest	Friula-Venezia Giulia	—	—	2006	2006	0	1	1
Progetto Nordest	Veneto	2005	2005	2006	2006	0	0	1
PS d'Az socialista	Sardegna	1949	1949	—	—	0	0	0
Raggruppamento Valdostano	Valée d'Aosta	1968	1973	—	—	0	0	0
Sardegna Natzione	Sardegna	1994	2009	1996	2008	0	0	1
Südtiroler Freiheit	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	2008	2008	—	—	0	0	1
Südtiroler Heimatbund	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	1988	1988	—	—	0	0	1
Südtiroler Volkspartei	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	1948	2008	1948	2008	1	1	0

Tirol	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	—	—	1976	1976	0	n.a.	0
Tiroler Heimatpartei	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	1964	1964	—	—	0	0	0
Trentino Autonomista	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	2003	2003	—	—	0	1	0
Union für Südtirol	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	1993	2008	1996	2008	0	0	1
Union Piemonteisa	Piemonte	1990	1990	—	—	0	1	0
Union Valdôtaine	Valée d'Aosta	1949	2008	1958	2008	1	1	0
Union Valdôtaine Progressiste	Valée d'Aosta	1973	1983	1976	1983	0	0	0
Union Veneto	Veneto	—	—	1992	1992	0	n.a.	0
Unione Autonomista Trentino Tirolese	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	1983	1983	—	—	0	0	0
Unione Friuli	Friula-Venezia Giulia	1998	1998	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Unione Nord Est	Veneto	2010	2010	1996	1996	0	1	0
Unione per il Trentino	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	2008	2008	—	—	0	1	0
Unione Social Liberale Autonomia Sicilia	Sicilia	1951	1951	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Vallée d'Aoste Vive	Valée d'Aosta	2008	2008	—	—	0	0	0
Valli Unite	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	2008	2008	—	—	0	0	0
Walverband des Heimatbundes	Trentino-Alto Adige/Süd Tirol	1983	1983	—	—	0	0	1
Netherlands								
Brabantse Partij	Noord-Brabant	2007	2007	—	—	0	n.a.	0
De Groningers	Groningen	1999	1999	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Drents Belang	Drenthe	2003	2003	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Fryske Nasjonale Partij	Friesland	1966	2007	—	—	0	1	0
Limburgs Belang	Limburg	2007	2007	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Partij Nieuw Gelderland	Gelderland	1995	1999	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Partij Nieuw Limburg	Limburg	1987	2007	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Partij voor het Noorden	Drenthe	2007	2007	—	—	0	1	0
	Friesland	2007	2007	—	—			
	Groningen	2002	2007	—	—			
Partij voor Zeeland	Zeeland	1999	2007	—	—	0	1	0
Zeeuws Belang!	Zeeland	2007	2007	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Zeeuwsch Vlaamse Partij	Zeeland	1995	1995	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Norway								
Framtid for Finnmark	Finnmark	—	—	1989	1989	0	1	0
Sunnmørslisten	More og Romsdal	1983	2007	1985	1985	0	n.a.	0
Portugal								

Partido Democrático do Atlântico	Acores Madeira	1980 1980	2004 1996	1980 1980	2005 1995	0	1	0
Spain								
Alianza Foral Navarra	Navarra	—	—	1977	1977	1	1	0
Aralar	Navarra	2003	2003	—	—	0	0	0
	Pais Vasco	2005	2009	2004	2008			
Asamblea Canaria	Canarias	1983	1987	1982	1982	0	1	0
Asamblea Majorera	Canarias	1983	1991	—	—	1	1	0
Batzarre	Navarra	1987	2003	—	—	0	0	0
Bloc Nacionalista Valencià	Valencia	1999	2007	2000	2008	0	1	0
Bloque Localista de Melilla	Melilla	—	—	2000	2000	0	n.a.	0
Bloque Nacionalista Gallego	Galicia	1981	2009	1977	2008	1	1	0
Centro Canario	Canarias	2007	2007	2008	2008	0	1	0
Chunta Aragonesista	Aragon	1987	2007	1989	2008	0	1	1
Coalició Nacionalistes d'Esquerra	Cataluna	1980	1980	1982	1982	1	1	0
Coalición Agrupaciones Independientes de Canarias	Canarias	1987	1991	1986	1989	0	1	0
Coalición Asamblea Canaria Nacionalista	Canarias	—	—	1989	1989	0	1	0
Coalición Canaria	Canarias	1995	2007	1993	2008	0	1	0
Coalición Candidatura por la Autonomía	Ceuta	—	—	1986	1986	0	n.a.	0
Coalición Convergencia Nacionalista Canaria	Canarias	1983	1987	—	—	0	1	0
Coalición Electoral Pacte Democràtic per Catalunya	Cataluna	—	—	1977	1977	1	1	0
Coalición Electoral Entesa d'Esquerra Catalana	Cataluna	1984	1984	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Coalición Electoral Nacionalistas Vascos	Navarra	—	—	1979	1979	1	1	0
Coalición Electoral Nafarroa Bai	Navarra	2007	2007	2004	2008	0	1	0
Coalición Extremeña	Extremadura	1995	1999	1996	1996	0	1	0
Coalición Nacionalistas de Navarra	Navarra	1995	1995	—	—	0	1	0
Coalición Partido de Independientes de Lanzarote (PIL) -				—	—			
Centro Canrio Nacionalista (CCN)	Canarias	2007	2007			0	n.a.	0
Coalición por Gran Canaria	Canarias	1995	1995	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Coalición por Melilla	Melilla	1995	2007	—	—	0	1	0
Coalición Unión Nacional	Extremadura	—	—	1979	1979	1	n.a.	0
Convergencia de Melilla	Melilla	2007	2007	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Convergencia Democrática de Navarra	Navarra	1995	2007	1996	2004	0	0	0
Convergència i Unió	Cataluna	1980	2010	1979	2008	1	1	0
Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya	Cataluna	1980	2010	1977	2008	1	1	0
	Islas Baleares	1995	2003	1993	2000	0	1	0

Euskadiko Ezkerra	Navarra	1983	1991	1982	1989	1	1	0
	Pais Vasco	1980	1990	1977	1989			
Eusko Alkartasuna	Navarra	1983	2003	1989	2000	0	0	0
	Pais Vasco	1986	2009	1989	2008	0	0	1
Extremadura Unida	Extremadura	1987	2003	1982	2008	1	1	0
Federación Nacionalista Canaria	Canarias	1999	2003	—	—	0	1	0
Herri Batasuna	Navarra	1983	1999	1979	1996	1	1	0
	Pais Vasco	1980	2001	1979	1996			
Iniciativa Canaria	Canarias	1991	1995	—	—	0	1	0
Nueva Canarias	Canarias	2007	2007	—	—	0	0	0
Partido Andalucista	Andalucía	1982	2008	1979	2008	1	1	0
Partido Aragonés	Aragón	1983	2007	1979	2008	1	1	0
Partido Coalición Galega	Galicia	1985	1993	1986	1989	0	1	0
Partido Comunista de las Tierras Vascas	Pais Vasco	2005	2005	—	—	0	1	0
Partido de Gran Canaria	Canarias	—	—	1993	1993	0	n.a.	0
Partido Galegista	Galicia	1981	1981	1989	1989	1	1	0
Partido Independiente de Melilla	Melilla	2003	2003	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Partido Nacionalista Canario	Canarias	1991	2007	1982	1982	0	1	0
Partido Nacionalista Ceutí	Ceuta	1987	1987	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Partido Nacionalista de Melilla	Melilla	1991	1995	1989	1996	0	n.a.	0
Partido Nacionalista Vasco	Navarra	1983	1991	1982	2000	1	1	0
	Pais Vasco	1980	2009	1977	2008			
Partido País Canario	Canarias	1983	1983	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Partido Regionalista de Cantabria	Cantabria	1983	2007	1993	1993	1	1	0
Partido Regionalista del País Leonés	Castille y León	1983	2007	1982	2008	0	1	0
Partido Regionalista Extremeño	Extremadura	1991	1991	1993	1993	0	0	0
Partido Riojano	La Rioja	1983	2007	1993	2008	0	1	0
Partit Socialista de Mallorca (-EN)	Islas Baleares	1983	2007	1979	2004	1	1	0
Partit Socialista de Menorca	Islas Baleares	1983	1995	—	—	1	1	0
Partiu Asturianista	Asturias	1987	2007	1989	2004	0	1	0
Plataforma Canaria Nacionalista	Canarias	1995	1995	1996	1996	0	1	0
Terra Galega	Galicia	2009	2009	—	—	0	1	0
Tierra Comunera-Partido Nacionalista Castellano	Castilla y León	—	—	2000	2008	0	1	0
Unidad del Pueblo Leonés	Castille y León	1991	2007	1993	2008	0	1	0
Unidad Regionalista	Asturias	—	—	1977	1977	1	n.a.	0
Unió Mallorquina	Islas Baleares	1983	2007	1993	2004	0	1	0

Unió València	València	1987	2007	1986	2000	1	0	0
Unión Autonomista de Baleares	Islas Baleares	—	—	1977	1977	1	1	0
Unión Autonomista de Navarra	Navarra	—	—	1977	1977	1	1	0
Unión del Pueblo Mellillense	Melilla	1987	1999	—	—	0	1	0
Unión del Pueblo Navarro	Navarra	1983	2007	1979	2008	1	1	0
Unión Renovadora Asturiana	Asturias	1999	2007	2000	2000	0	1	0
Coalició Valenciana	València	2007	2007	—	—	0	1	0
Unitat del Poble Valencià	València	1983	1995	1982	1996	1	1	0
Sweden								
Skånepartiet	Skåne	2002	2002	—	—	0	1	0
Skånes Vål	Skåne	1998	2002	—	—	0	1	0
Switzerland								
Lega dei Ticinesi	Tessin	1991	2007	1991	2007	0	1	0
Mouvement Citoyens Genevois	Genève	2005	2009	—	—	0	1	0
Parti démocrate-chrétien de l'Unité jurassienne	Bern	1978	1982	—	—	0	1	0
Parti libéral jurassien	Bern	1970	2006	—	—	0	n.a.	0
Unité jurassienne	Bern	1978	1978	—	—	0	1	0
United Kingdom								
Democratic Unionist Party	Northern Ireland	1973	2007	1974	2010	0	1	0
Plaid Cymru	Wales	1999	2007	1945	2010	1	1	0
Progressive Unionist Party	Northern Ireland	1998	2007	—	—	0	1	0
Protestant Unionist	Northern Ireland	1969	1969	1970	1970	0	1	0
Real Unionists	Northern Ireland	—	—	1987	1987	0	n.a.	0
Scottish Greens	Scotland	1999	2007	1992	2010	1	1	0
Scottish National Party	Scotland	1999	2007	1945	2010	1	1	0
Scottish Socialist Party	Scotland	1999	2007	2001	2010	1	1	0
Sinn Fein	Northern Ireland	1982	2007	1950	2010	1	1	0
Social Democratic and Labour Party	Northern Ireland	1973	2007	1974	2010	0	1	0
Ulster Democratic Party	Northern Ireland	1998	1998	—	—	0	1	0
Ulster Popular Unionist Party	Northern Ireland	1982	1982	1983	1992	0	1	0
Ulster Unionist Party	Northern Ireland	1945	2007	1945	2010	1	1	0
Unionist Party of Northern Ireland	Northern Ireland	1975	1975	1974	1979	0	0	0
Unionists (Pro-Assembly)	Northern Ireland	—	—	1974	1974	0	1	0
United Ulster Unionist Party	Northern Ireland	1982	1982	1979	1979	0	0	0

Unity	Northern Ireland	—	—	1966	1974	0	n.a.	0
Vanguard Unionist Progressive Party	Northern Ireland	1973	1975	1974	1974	0	0	0

Appendix B

Coding criteria and sources used to classify regionalist parties

‘Before’ vs. ‘After’ party:

Regionalist parties created before the establishment of regional elections and the actual holding of the first regional election were coded as ‘before’. Regionalist parties created after the establishment and holding of regional elections were coded as ‘after’. In the cases of parties created between the passage of the legislation establishing regional elections and the actual holding of the first election, we coded as ‘before’ those that first participated in a national election, whereas we coded as ‘after’ those that first participated in the regional election.

‘Original’ vs. ‘Splinter’ party:

We coded as ‘splinter’ those parties that, according to the secondary sources listed below, originated from a split in an already existing regionalist party. These new parties, at least initially, draw on politicians/leaders, members and voters coming from the old parties from which they split. Examples are: *Vlaamse Blok/Belang* in Belgium (splinter from the *Volksunie*), *Fólkaflokkurin* in Denmark (splinter from *Sjálvstýrisflokkurin*), *Tiroler Heimatpartei* (splinter from the *Südtiroler Volkspartei*), *Eusko Alkartasuna* in Spain (splinter from the *Partido Nacionalista Vasco*). All other parties were coded as ‘original’.

‘Radicalizer’ party:

We coded as ‘radicalizer’ every ‘splinter’ party whose self-government claims were more radical than those of the regionalist party from which it originated. We relied on the coding scheme adopted in Massetti and Schakel (2013), reported below.

Radical	Party challenges the unity of the state	4 <i>Separationist</i>	Party is open and clear in its formulation
		3 <i>Ambiguous</i>	Party is ambiguous in its formulation
Moderate	Party does not challenge the unity of the state	2 <i>Federalist</i>	Party seeks to enhance a maximum level of regional self-government
		1 <i>Protectionist</i>	Party demands regional autonomy to preserve regional language/culture

Massetti and Schakel (2013: 5).

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Parties' websites:

Party name	Party website address
Action democratique	http://www.adq.qc.ca/
Alsace d'Abord	http://www.alsacedabord.org/
Ålands Framtid	http://www.alandsframtid.ax/
Accolta Naziunale Corsa	http://www.anc-corsica.com/
Aralar	http://www.aralar.net/eu
Bloc Nacionalista Valencià	http://bloc.compromis.ws/
Bayernpartei	http://landesverband.bayernpartei.de/
Coalición Canaria	http://www.coalicioncanaria.org/web_2010/index.php
Centro Canario	http://www.centrocanario.org/
Convergencia Demócratica de Navarra	http://www.cdn.es/
Chunta Aragonesista	http://www.chunta.com/
Corsica Nazione	http://www.corsica-nazione.com/
Coalició Valenciana	http://coaliciovalenciana.es
Die Freiheitlichen	http://www.die-freiheitlichen.com/
Extremadura Unida	http://extremaduraunida.es/eu/
Fryske Nasjonale Partij	http://www.fnp.nl/
Fédération Autonomiste	http://www.federationautonomiste.org/
Fólkaflokkurin	http://folkaflokkurin.fo/xa.asp
Inuit Ataqatigiit	http://www.ia.gl/da/
Independentia Republica de Sardigna	IRS: http://www.irsonline.net/
Liberta' e Autonomia Noi Sud - Autonomia Sud	http://www.autonomiasud.it/
Ligue Savoisiene	http://notre.savoie.free.fr/
Lega dei Ticinesi	http://www.legaticinesi.ch/
Mouvement Citoyens Genevois	http://mcge.ch/
Movimento per le Autonomie	http://www.mpa-sicilia.it/home.php
Coalición Electoral Nafarroa Bai	http://www.nabai2011.com/es/index.php
Nueva Canarias	http://www.nuevacanarias.org/
Partido Aragonés	http://www.partidoaragones.es/proyectos/Autogobierno.htm
Partiu Asturianista	http://www.asturianista.as/
Parti Breton	http://www.partibreton.org/
Partido Democrático do Atlântico	http://www.anossaeuropa.com/
Progetto Nordest	http://www.progettonordest.org/
Partido Nacionalista Canario	http://www.pnc-canarias.eu/
Partit Occitan	http://partitoccitan.org/?lang=fr
Partito Autonomista Trentino Tirolese	http://www.patt.tn.it/
Partito del Popolo Sardo - Fortza Paris	http://www.fortzaparis.com/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=159&Itemid=54
Partido Riojano	http://www.partidoriojano.es/
Partido Regionalista de Cantabria	http://www.prc.es/
Partido/Coalicion Regionalista Extremeño/a	http://prex-crex.blogspot.com/2006/09/el-hueco-regionalista-extremeo-i-los.html
Pro duetschsprachige Gemeinschaft	http://www.prodg.be/de/aktuelles
Partit Socialista de Menorca	http://eleccions.psm-menorca.org/
Partit Socialista de Mallorca (-EN)	http://www.pensadiferent.cat/
Progressive Unionist Party	http://www.pupni.com/
Partij voor het Noorden	http://www.partijvoorhetnoorden.nl/
Partij voor Zeeland	http://www.partijvoorzeeland.nl/
Quebec Solidaire	http://www.quebecsolidaire.net/
Rassemblement Wallonie France	http://www.rwf.be/
Social Democratic and Labour Party	http://www.sdlp.ie/index.php/the_issues/a_united_ireland/

Scottish Greens	http://www.scottishgreens.org.uk/uploaded/Holyrood2007.pdf
Sardegna Natzione	http://www.sardignanatzione.it/
Skånepartiet	http://www.skanepartiet.org/
Sjálvstýrisflokkurin	http://www.sjalvstyri.fo/sjalvstyrisflokkurinfo/
Scottish Socialist Party	http://www.scottishsocialistparty.org/
Südtiroler Freiheit	http://www.suedtiroler-freiheit.com/
Tierra Comunera-Partido Nacionalista Castellano	http://www.tierracomunera.org/es/portada/
Terra Galega	http://www.terragalega.eu/
Tjóðveldi	http://www.tjodveldi.fo/
Union Democratique Bretonne	http://www.udb-bzh.net/
Unió Mallorquina	http://www.uniomallorquina.info/
Unione Nord Est	http://www.unionenordest.it/
Union du Peuple Alsacien	http://www.unserland.org/
Unione per il Trentino	http://www.unioneperiltrentino.it/
Unidad del Pueblo Leonés	http://www.pal-ul.es
Unione di u Populu Corsu	http://www.p-n-c.eu/
Unión Renovadora Asturiana	http://www.uras.es/
Unió Valencia	http://www.uniovalenciana.org/
Vallée d'Aoste Vive	http://www.aostaviva.it/
Western Canada Concept	http://www.westcan.org/

Appendix C
Descriptive statistics

Variables	National elections				Regional elections			
	Mean	Std.dev.	Min	Max	Mean	Std.dev.	Min	Max
Total vote share for all parties	1.71	8.18	0	93.29	3.16	10.92	0	89.99
Logged	0.22	0.77	0	4.55	0.39	1.01	0	4.51
Lagged	0.21	0.75	0	4.55	0.37	0.99	0	4.51
Previous regional/national election	1.89	8.69	0	89.99	2.41	9.78	0	93.29
Logged	0.23	0.80	0	4.51	0.29	0.89	0	4.55
Total vote share for 'before' parties	1.18	6.55	0	92.01	1.75	7.88	0	64.64
Logged	0.15	0.66	0	4.53	0.20	0.79	0	4.18
Lagged	0.14	0.65	0	4.53	0.21	0.79	0	4.18
Previous regional/national election	1.08	6.20	0	64.64	1.66	8.06	0	92.01
Logged	0.13	0.63	0	4.18	0.19	0.75	0	4.53
Total vote share for 'after' parties	0.53	3.48	0	51.21	1.41	6.06	0	62.82
Logged	0.10	0.48	0	3.96	0.24	0.75	0	4.16
Lagged	0.08	0.45	0	3.96	0.21	0.70	0	4.16
Previous regional/national election	0.81	4.72	0	62.82	0.75	4.05	0	51.21
Logged	0.13	0.58	0	4.16	0.14	0.57	0	3.96
Cumulative change in RAI scores	2.05	4.29	-8.5	21	0.88	2.30	-8.5	16
Maj. electoral system dummy	0.31	0.46	0	1	0.14	0.34	0	1
Mixed electoral system dummy	0.25	0.43	0	1	0.16	0.37	0	1
Regional language dummy	0.13	0.34	0	1	0.13	0.34	0	1
Regional history dummy	0.20	0.40	0	1	0.17	0.37	0	1

Notes: total number of observations is 5389 for national elections and 2765 for regional elections. 'Before' are regionalist parties which are established before the introduction of regional elections whereas 'after' parties are established after the introduction of regional elections. RAI is the regional authority index (Hooghe et al. 2010).

Appendix D
Robustness analyses

Table D1: determinants of total regionalist vote share in national elections. Fixed effects models.

	Total	Before regional elections			After regional elections		
		Total	Original	Splinter	Total	Original	Splinter
Regional reform	0.0039** (0.0014)	-0.0029** (0.0009)	-0.0058** (0.0010)	0.0018** (0.0004)	0.0077** (0.0012)	0.0044** (0.0012)	0.0034** (0.0005)
Vote share previous regional election	0.1695** (0.0114)	0.0978** (0.0109)	0.0766** (0.0122)	0.1312** (0.0138)	0.2576** (0.0116)	0.2902** (0.0115)	0.3913** (0.0118)
Lagged dependent variable	0.5566** (0.0121)	0.4981** (0.0119)	0.5346** (0.0124)	0.6931** (0.0117)	0.5656** (0.0122)	0.5311** (0.0122)	0.3645** (0.0144)
Constant	0.0554** (0.0049)	0.0665** (0.0033)	0.0658** (0.0036)	0.0004 (0.0014)	-0.0007 (0.0042)	0.0019 (0.0039)	-0.0053** (0.0016)
R ² within	0.44	0.31	0.32	0.60	0.55	0.55	0.45
R ² between	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.94	0.93	0.92
R ² overall	0.86	0.91	0.89	0.89	0.73	0.73	0.59
Rho	0.411	0.737	0.684	0.152	0.158	0.143	0.101
F	1326**	761**	790**	2486**	2057**	2086**	1399**

Notes: * p < 0.05; ** p < 0.01 (two-tailed). The table shows the results of a fixed effects model whereby national elections are clustered in regions. The dependent variable is total regionalist party vote share in the region (logged). The regional language and history and the electoral system dummies are excluded because these do not or hardly vary over time. The models include 5389 election vote shares for 329 regions within 18 countries.

Table D2: determinants of total regionalist vote share in regional elections. Fixed effects models.

	Total	Before regional elections			After regional elections		
		Total	Original	Splinter	Total	Original	Splinter
Regional reform	0.0326** (0.0051)	0.0035 (0.0026)	0.0032 (0.0026)	-0.0004 (0.0011)	0.0259** (0.0054)	0.0239** (0.0053)	0.0089** (0.0025)
Vote share previous national election	0.1486** (0.0173)	0.2003** (0.0201)	0.3171** (0.0159)	0.0670** (0.0123)	0.1725** (0.0172)	0.1941** (0.0171)	0.5737** (0.0255)
Lagged dependent variable	0.5178** (0.0193)	0.1963** (0.0249)	0.1876** (0.0211)	0.0855** (0.0164)	0.572** (0.0178)	0.5726** (0.0180)	0.1228** (0.0210)
Constant	0.0734** (0.0138)	0.1181** (0.0097)	0.0865** (0.0081)	0.0276** (0.0029)	0.0346* (0.0141)	0.0278* (0.0138)	-0.0057 (0.0067)
R ² within	0.37	0.08	0.18	0.02	0.48	0.48	0.30
R ² between	0.94	0.97	0.95	0.99	0.91	0.91	0.79
R ² overall	0.89	0.95	0.93	0.93	0.80	0.80	0.57
Rho	0.628	0.928	0.889	0.940	0.433	0.396	0.438
F	473**	71**	184**	18**	746**	742**	357**

Notes: * $p < 0.05$; ** $p < 0.01$ (two-tailed). The table shows the results of a fixed effects model whereby regional elections are clustered in regions. The dependent variable is total regionalist party vote share in the region (logged). The regional language and history and the electoral system dummies are excluded because these do not or hardly vary over time. The models include 2768 election vote shares for 320 regions within 18 countries.

Table D3: determinants of total regionalist vote share in national elections. Vote shares not logged.

	Total	Before regional elections			After regional elections		
		Total	Original	Splinter	Total	Original	Splinter
Regional reform	-0.0224* (0.0104)	-0.0540** (0.0076)	-0.0497** (0.0071)	0.0034 (0.0026)	0.0306** (0.0070)	0.0145* (0.0065)	0.0118** (0.0020)
Vote share previous regional election	0.2016** (0.0090)	0.2070** (0.0096)	0.2054** (0.0095)	0.3111** (0.0137)	0.2111** (0.0082)	0.2251** (0.0083)	0.3035** (0.0110)
Lagged dependent variable	0.7374** (0.0097)	0.7638** (0.0091)	0.7757** (0.0089)	0.5723** (0.0128)	0.6737** (0.0108)	0.6520** (0.0109)	0.4976** (0.0182)
Majoritarian electoral system	-0.4724 (0.2690)	-0.1930 (0.1770)	-0.1169 (0.1539)	0.0086 (0.0256)	-0.0322 (0.1279)	-0.0345 (0.1187)	-0.0032 (0.0444)
Mixed electoral system	-0.6855** (0.2591)	-0.1164 (0.1787)	-0.0670 (0.1578)	0.0016 (0.0292)	-0.2740* (0.1324)	-0.2331* (0.1226)	-0.0154 (0.0454)
Regional language dummy	0.1314 (0.1517)	0.2240* (0.0891)	0.2468** (0.0826)	0.1248** (0.0351)	-0.1631 (0.0983)	-0.1714 (0.0968)	-0.0154 (0.0235)
Regional history dummy	0.3303* (0.1359)	0.1062 (0.0810)	0.0891 (0.0759)	-0.0563 (0.0309)	0.1533 (0.0886)	0.1496 (0.0875)	-0.0113 (0.0215)
Constant	0.5273* (0.2374)	0.3333* (0.1517)	0.2581* (0.1234)	-0.0016 (0.0178)	0.0669 (0.0887)	0.0716 (0.0821)	0.0094 (0.0260)
Variance country	0.7177* (0.3129)	0.2910* (0.1187)	0.1755** (0.0777)	0.0000 (0.0000)	0.0573 (0.0358)	0.0453* (0.0230)	0.0152* (0.0063)
Variance region	0.2570* (0.1093)	0.0000 (0.0000)	0.0000 (0.0000)	0.0000 (0.0000)	0.0968** (0.0299)	0.1175** (0.0290)	0.0000 (0.000)
Variance elections	5.8317** (0.1284)	3.5149** (0.0679)	3.0887** (0.0596)	0.6368** (0.0123)	2.9175** (0.0592)	2.5257** (0.0511)	0.2507** (0.0048)
Log restricted likelihood	-12510	-11060	-10708	-6431	-10614	-10245	-3943
Wald chi ²	27110**	48521**	50920**	19546**	12414**	12165**	4633**

Notes: * p < 0.05; ** p < 0.01 (two-tailed). The table shows the results of a multilevel mixed effect linear regression model whereby national elections are clustered in regions and regions clustered in countries. The dependent variable is total regionalist party vote share in the region. The models include 5389 election vote shares for 329 regions within 18 countries.

Table D4: determinants of total regionalist vote share in regional elections. Vote shares not logged.

	Total	Before regional elections			After regional elections		
		Total	Original	Splinter	Total	Original	Splinter
Regional reform	0.0439** (0.0107)	0.0166* (0.0082)	0.0193* (0.0097)	0.0009 (0.0016)	0.0349** (0.0094)	0.0195* (0.0088)	0.0205** (0.0066)
Vote share previous national election	0.1131** (0.0113)	0.1302** (0.0129)	0.1846** (0.0127)	0.2163** (0.0066)	0.1540** (0.0147)	0.1889** (0.0142)	1.129** (0.0303)
Lagged dependent variable	0.8956** (0.0107)	0.8277** (0.0133)	0.7754** (0.0132)	0.7193** (0.0069)	0.8980** (0.0108)	0.8904** (0.0103)	-0.1831** (0.0194)
Majoritarian electoral system	-0.0015 (0.1436)	-0.0475 (0.1092)	-0.0275 (0.1445)	-0.0072 (0.0223)	-0.0443 (0.1263)	-0.0039 (0.1213)	-0.1006 (0.1406)
Mixed electoral system	-0.3470* (0.1406)	-0.0366 (0.1071)	-0.0537 (0.1242)	-0.0105 (0.0219)	-0.3197* (0.1239)	-0.1820 (0.1166)	-0.2667** (0.0932)
Regional language dummy	0.5240** (0.1607)	0.0644 (0.1175)	0.0837 (0.1124)	0.0316 (0.0242)	0.5602** (0.1393)	0.4569** (0.1268)	0.2583* (0.1135)
Regional history dummy	0.1056 (0.1436)	0.1960 (0.1104)	0.1713 (0.1135)	0.0043 (0.0221)	0.1734 (0.1247)	0.1048 (0.1155)	0.2804** (0.0984)
Constant	0.0589 (0.0641)	-0.0119 (0.0489)	-0.0389 (0.709)	0.0001 (0.0100)	0.0675 (0.0565)	0.0731 (0.0558)	-0.0216 (0.0512)
Variance country	0.0000 (0.0000)	0.0000 (0.0000)	0.0217 (0.0278)	0.0000 (0.0000)	0.0000 (0.0000)	0.0028 (0.0167)	0.0000 (0.0000)
Variance region	0.0000 (0.0000)	0.0000 (0.0000)	0.0000 (0.0000)	0.0000 (0.0000)	0.0000 (0.0000)	0.0000 (0.0000)	0.3698** (0.0397)
Variance elections	6.3064** (0.1696)	3.6688** (0.0987)	3.3225** (0.0902)	0.1533** (0.0041)	4.8886** (0.1315)	4.0474** (0.1098)	0.4342** (0.0127)
Log restricted likelihood	-6469	-5720	-5589	-1331	-6117	-5857	-3089
Wald chi ²	49579**	44108**	39798**	66459**	17977**	20115**	1726**

Notes: * p < 0.05; ** p < 0.01 (two-tailed). The table shows the results of a multilevel mixed effect linear regression model whereby regional elections are clustered in regions and regions clustered in countries. The dependent variable is total regionalist party vote share in the region. The models include 2765 election vote shares for 320 regions within 18 countries.

Table D5: determinants of total regionalist vote share in national elections. Models with RAI-scores as level and not as change variable.

	Total	Before regional elections			After regional elections		
		Total	Original	Splinter	Total	Original	Splinter
Regional authority	0.0008 (0.0013)	-0.0051** (0.0009)	-0.0068** (0.0009)	0.0008* (0.0003)	0.0048** (0.0011)	0.0025* (0.0010)	0.0017** (0.0004)
Vote share previous regional election	0.1800** (0.0095)	0.1630** (0.0099)	0.1686** (0.0101)	0.1981** (0.0110)	0.2061** (0.0089)	0.2465** (0.0091)	0.3554** (0.0100)
Lagged dependent variable	0.6926** (0.0104)	0.6428** (0.0103)	0.7350** (0.0100)	0.7485** (0.0112)	0.6856** (0.0108)	0.6315** (0.0113)	0.4474** (0.0136)
Majoritarian electoral system	-0.0301 (0.0344)	0.0379 (0.0260)	0.0261 (0.0237)	0.00034 (0.0079)	-0.0328 (0.0240)	-0.0195 (0.0218)	0.0005 (0.0092)
Mixed electoral system	-0.0580 (0.0325)	0.0412 (0.0237)	0.0347 (0.0226)	0.0005 (0.0078)	-0.0706** (0.0241)	-0.0532* (0.0219)	0.0017 (0.0093)
Regional language dummy	0.0685** (0.01901)	0.1088** (0.0229)	0.0584** (0.0135)	0.0041 (0.0038)	-0.0134 (0.0130)	-0.0215 (0.0125)	-0.0047 (0.0045)
Regional history dummy	0.3245 (0.0169)	0.0834* (0.0207)	0.0241* (0.0123)	-0.0020 (0.0034)	0.0103 (0.0115)	0.0111 (0.0112)	0.0004 (0.0041)
Constant	0.0586 (0.0375)	0.0835* (0.0360)	0.0894** (0.0253)	-0.0048 (0.0073)	-0.0129 (0.0218)	0.0006 (0.0193)	-0.0120 (0.0088)
Variance country	0.0178** (0.0070)	0.0178* (0.0074)	0.0078* (0.0032)	0.0005* (0.0002)	0.0044* (0.0020)	0.0031* (0.0013)	0.0008** (0.0003)
Variance region	0.0048** (0.0012)	0.1288** (0.0025)	0.0026* (0.0011)	0.0000 (0.0000)	0.0008 (0.0005)	0.0009 (0.0005)	0.0000 (0.0000)
Variance elections	0.0761** (0.0016)	0.0322** (0.0007)	0.0389** (0.0009)	0.0064** (0.0001)	0.0594** (0.0012)	0.0531** (0.0011)	0.0092** (0.0002)
Log restricted likelihood	-850	1266	956	5932	-96	202	4953
Wald chi ²	13340**	8601**	18308**	39400**	11724**	11539**	7534**

Notes: * p < 0.05; ** p < 0.01 (two-tailed). The table shows the results of a multilevel mixed effect linear regression model whereby national elections are clustered in regions and regions clustered in countries. The dependent variable is total regionalist party vote share in the region (logged). The models include 5389 election vote shares for 329 regions within 18 countries.

Table D6: determinants of total regionalist vote share in regional elections. Models with RAI-scores as level and not as change variable.

	Total	Before regional elections			After regional elections		
		Total	Original	Splinter	Total	Original	Splinter
Regional authority	0.0062* (0.0026)	-0.0002 (0.0007)	0.0009 (0.0021)	0.0002 (0.0003)	0.0106** (0.0028)	0.0068** (0.0026)	0.0031* (0.0013)
Vote share previous national election	0.1313** (0.0136)	0.1365** (0.00134)	0.3553** (0.0139)	0.3245** (0.0115)	0.1344** (0.0149)	0.1942** (0.0152)	0.6167** (0.0236)
Lagged dependent variable	0.8378** (0.0127)	0.8457** (0.0129)	0.5855** (0.0140)	0.6581** (0.0112)	0.8353** (0.0126)	0.8211** (0.0127)	0.2540** (0.0197)
Majoritarian electoral system	-0.0834* (0.0377)	-0.0023 (0.0101)	-0.0131 (0.0439)	0.0010 (0.0045)	-0.1195** (0.0426)	-0.0902* (0.0378)	-0.0380 (0.0227)
Mixed electoral system	-0.0311 (0.0250)	-0.0076 (0.0089)	-0.0063 (0.0285)	-0.0021 (0.0040)	-0.0444 (0.0273)	-0.0235 (0.0253)	-0.0305 (0.0160)
Regional language dummy	0.0900** (0.0195)	0.0049 (0.0099)	0.0211 (0.0195)	0.0057 (0.0044)	0.1881** (0.0200)	0.1047** (0.0191)	0.0544** (0.0155)
Regional history dummy	-0.0091 (0.0185)	-0.0013 (0.0092)	0.0097 (0.0181)	0.0013 (0.0041)	0.0013 (0.0193)	-0.0041 (0.0186)	0.0375** (0.0143)
Constant	-0.0265 (0.0377)	0.0063 (0.0093)	-0.0068 (0.0334)	-0.0017 (0.0042)	-0.0693 (0.0431)	-0.0363 (0.0380)	-0.0311 (0.0184)
Variance country	0.0039 (0.0019)	0.0000 (0.0000)	0.0041 (0.0022)	0.0000 (0.0000)	0.0064* (0.0030)	0.0039 (0.020)	0.0003 (0.0003)
Variance region	0.0000 (0.0000)	0.0000 (0.0000)	0.0073** (0.0015)	0.0000 (0.0000)	0.0000 (0.0000)	0.0000 (0.0000)	0.0049* (0.0008)
Variance elections	0.0818** (0.0022)	0.0255** (0.0007)	0.0234** (0.0007)	0.0052** (0.0001)	0.0894** (0.0024)	0.0842** (0.0023)	0.0184** (0.0005)
Log restricted likelihood	-479	1147	1058	3344	-606	-518	1418
Wald chi ²	21594**	63495**	11725**	42238**	11286**	11759**	2505**

Notes: * $p < 0.05$; ** $p < 0.01$ (two-tailed). The table shows the results of a multilevel mixed effect linear regression model whereby regional elections are clustered in regions and regions clustered in countries. The dependent variable is total regionalist party vote share in the region (logged). The models include 2765 election vote shares for 320 regions within 18 countries.